CRAWFORD PLLC

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: DOPPLER GUIDING CATHETER USING SENSED BLOOD TURBULENCE LEVELS

a. is attached hereto b. is entitled DOPPLER GUID docket number GUID.023US01. c. was filed on April 5, 2002 as	s application serial no. 10/117,43			LEVELS, having attorney licable) (in the case of a PCT-file
application) described and claimed which I solicit a United States pate		and as amended on	(if any), w	hich I have reviewed and for
I hereby state that I have reviewed by any amendment referred to above	and understand the contents of the	e above-identified sp	ecification, ir	ncluding the claims, as amended
I acknowledge the duty to disclose Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.5	information which is material to 6 (attached hereto).	the patentability of th	is application	n in accordance with Title 37,
I hereby claim foreign priority bene inventor's certificate listed below as filing date before that of the applica-	nd have also identified below any ation on the basis of which priori	foreign application i	any foreign a for patent or i	pplication(s) for patent or nventor's certificate having a
a. Mono such applications have been such applications have been				
FORE	EIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CL	AIMING PRIORITY U	DER 35 USC §	119
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING		DATE OF ISSUE
		(day, month, year)		(day, month, year)
ALL FORE	IGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FIL	ED BEFORE THE PRIC	RITY APPLIC	CATION(S)
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING	_	DATE OF ISSUE
		(day, month, year)		(day, month, year)
L.	<u> </u>			
I hereby claim the benefit under Tit listed below and, insofar as the subj application in the manner provided material information as defined in I application and the national or PCT	ject matter of each of the claims of by the first paragraph of Title 35 Title 37, Code of Federal Regulat	of this application is r , United States Code, ions, § 1.56(a) which	ot disclosed i § 112. I ackn	in the prior United States nowledge the duty to disclose
U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (d	ey, month, year)	STATUS	(patented, pending, abandoned)
I hereby claim the benefit under Tit	le 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United State	s provisional	application(s) listed below:
U.S. PROVISIONAL AF	PLICATION NUMBER	DA	TE OF FILING	G (Day, Month, Year)
	·			<u> </u>

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Mark A. Hollingsworth Crawford, Robert J.	Reg. No. 38,491 Reg. No. 32,122	Steven R. Funk Maunu, LeRoy D.	Reg. No. 37,830 Reg. No. 35,274
Curtin, Eric J.	Reg. No. 47,511	Clara Davis	Reg. No. 50,495
Tyler L. Nasiedlak	Reg. No. 40,099	Richard R. Clapp	Reg. No. 31,751
Bryan K. Phillips	Reg. No. 46,990		10, 31,/31

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Crawford PLLC.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Crawford PLLC at the address indicated below:

Crawford PLLC 1270 Northland Drive, Suite 390 St. Paul, Minnesota 55120

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name	Second Given Name
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	& Citizenship			
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Sign:	ture of Inventor 2	03:	Date	e:

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
- (1) Each inventor named in the application:
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.